

THE LEGAL LANGUAGE OF TERRORISM

A Thematic Dictionary

CONTENTS

Introduction	vii
Preface	xi
Abbreviations and Acronyms	xiii
Part I - Political violence	1
Political protest and politically inspired violence	2
The legal language of war	13
Part II - Terrorism	18
Defining terrorism	19
Terrorist groups	28
Terrorist operations	39
The legal environment of terrorism	57
Part III - Terrorism as criminal activity	65
International terrorism-related laws	66
International terrorism-related crimes	85
Domestic terrorism-related laws	94
Domestic terrorism-related crimes	111
Pretrial detention and investigation	127
Taking terrorists to court	152
Part IV - Terrorism as an act of war	167
Use of force	169
Belligerents	179
Laws of war	188
Combatants and civilians	197
Methods of warfare	209
Means of warfare	217
Protected places	227
Authority over enemy civilians	230
End of military operations	232
Domestic military law and justice	235
Military-related international instruments of significance to terrorism	245

Part V - Terrorism as a political challenge	250
Government response to terrorism	250
Emergency powers and administrative controls	261
Immigration measures	275
Government agencies related to terrorism	283
Government intelligence and covert operations	289
Part VI - Human rights and terrorism	301
Human rights protections	301
Human rights law	313
Human rights organizations	318
Part VII - International organizations and international courts	324
International organizations	324
International courts	334
Appendixes	
A - Major episodes of political violence (1990–2012)	343
B - Terrorist attacks per country (2005–2010)	346
C - Definitions of terrorism	350
D - Conventions and protocols related to terrorism	354
E - Case law	355
International Court of Justice	355
European Court of Human Rights	357
Special / Ad hoc Tribunals	364
Special Court for Sierra Leone	365
International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia	365
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda	366
United States	366
Canada	374
United Kingdom	376
Spain	379
Bibliography	
Selected bibliography	380
Online databases and websites	382
Index	
Index of subjects	384
Index of persons	393
Index of treaties, statutes, and resolutions	394